

# References and Resources

## General

Persad, G., Wertheimer, A., and Emanuel, E.J. 2009. Principles for allocation of scarce medical interventions. *Lancet* 373: 423–31. Retrieved February 2, 2009, from [http://bioethics.nih.gov/departmentpubs/Persad 2009 - Lancet.pdf](http://bioethics.nih.gov/departmentpubs/Persad%202009%20-%20Lancet.pdf).

## Dialysis

Jonsen, A.R. 1998. The miracle of modern medicine: The ethics of organ transplantation and artificial organs. In *The Birth of Bioethics* (pp. 196–232). New York: Oxford University Press. (See specifically the discussion of Belding Scribner and the University of Washington Hospital in Seattle and the decisions about allocating scarce dialysis machines on pages 211–217.)

McGough, L.J., Reynolds, S.J., Quinn, T.C., and Zenilman, J.M. 2005. Which patients first? Setting priorities for antiretroviral therapy where resources are limited. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95: 1173–1180. Retrieved February 28, 2009, from <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/content/abstract/95/7/1173>.

National Kidney Foundation. 2008. How your kidneys work. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://www.kidney.org/kidneydisease/howkidneyswrk.cfm>.

National Kidney Foundation Serving East Tennessee. 2009. Kidney disease A to Z health guide: Dialysis. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://www.kidney.org/site/atoz/atozItem.cfm?ch=210&id=39>.

National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearing House (NKUDIC), a service of the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) at the National Institutes of Health. 2006. Treatment methods for kidney failure: Hemodialysis. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/hemodialysis>.

## Insulin

Editors. The human factor: Artificial insulin is now available as an alternative to insulin from animals. 1989. *The Economist (U.S.)* 313: 95–97.

Mazur, M. 1991. Insulin's forgotten man: James B. Collip, one of Canada's first biochemists, made pancreatic extract pure enough to be given to humans. *Diabetes Forecast*, 44: 48–50.

McGough, L.J., Reynolds, S.J., Quinn, T.C., and Zenilman, J.M. 2005. Which patients first? Setting priorities for antiretroviral therapy where resources are limited. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95: 1173–1180. Retrieved February 28, 2009, from <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/content/abstract/95/7/1173>.

The McGraw-Hill Companies Inc. 2005. Lilly: A flowering of diabetes drugs. *Business Week*, June 9. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from [http://www.businessweek.com/technology/content/jun2005/tc2005069\\_0735\\_tc057.htm](http://www.businessweek.com/technology/content/jun2005/tc2005069_0735_tc057.htm).

## Liver Function and Failure

Hepatitis B Foundation. 2007. Your liver and how it works. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from [http://www.hepb.org/pdf/the\\_liver.pdf](http://www.hepb.org/pdf/the_liver.pdf).

National Digestive Diseases Information Clearinghouse. 2003. What I need to know about liver transplantation. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from [http://digestive.niddk.nih.gov/ddiseases/pubs/livertransplant\\_ez/](http://digestive.niddk.nih.gov/ddiseases/pubs/livertransplant_ez/).

## Liver Transplant

Brock, D. 1988. Ethical issues in recipient selection for organ transplantation. In *Organ Substitution Technology: Ethical, Legal, and Public Policy Issues* (pp. 86–99), D. Mathieu, ed. Boulder: Westview.

Daniels, N. 2008. *Just Health: Meeting Health Needs Fairly*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

eMedicineHealth. 2005. Liver transplant overview. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from [http://www.emedicinehealth.com/liver\\_transplant/article\\_em.htm](http://www.emedicinehealth.com/liver_transplant/article_em.htm).

Institute of Medicine. 1999. Organ procurement and transplantation: Assessing current policies and the potential impact of the DHHS final rule. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?isbn=030906578X>.

National Digestive Diseases Information Clearinghouse. 2003. What I need to know about liver transplantation. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from [http://digestive.niddk.nih.gov/ddiseases/pubs/livertransplant\\_ez/](http://digestive.niddk.nih.gov/ddiseases/pubs/livertransplant_ez/).

United Network for Organ Sharing. Meld/Peld Calculator. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://www.unos.org/resources/meldPeldCalculator.asp>. (These resource pages offer the actual calculator itself as well as answers to many questions about the MELD and PELD scores.)

U.S. Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network and the Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients. 2006. *OPTN/SRTR Annual Report. Transplant Data 1996–2005*. Rockville, MD: Health Resources and Services Administration, Healthcare Systems Bureau, Division of Transplantation. Retrieved May 29, 2009, from [http://ustransplant.org/annual\\_reports/archives/2006/default.htm](http://ustransplant.org/annual_reports/archives/2006/default.htm).

U.S. Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network and the Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients. 2009. Waitlist and Transplant Activity for Liver, 1999–2008. Retrieved May 12, 2009, from <http://www.ustransplant.org/csr/current/FastFacts/datatour.aspx?s=1>.

Wikler, D. 2004. Personal and social responsibility for health. In *Public Health, Equity, and Ethics* (pp. 107–131), S. Anand, F. Peter, and A. Sen, eds. New York: Oxford University Press.

Williams, A. 1997. Intergenerational equity: An exploration of the fair innings argument. *Health Economics*, 6: 117–32.

## Penicillin

Lax, E. 2004. *The Mold on Dr. Florey's Coat: The Story of the Penicillin Miracle*. New York: Henry Holt and Company.

McGough, L.J., Reynolds, S.J., Quinn, T.C., and Zenilman, J.M. 2005. Which patients first? Setting priorities for antiretroviral therapy where resources are limited. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95: 1173–1180. Retrieved February 28, 2009, from <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/content/abstract/95/7/1173>.

Rosenberg, J. Alexander Fleming discovers penicillin. Retrieved December 22, 2008, from <http://history1900s.about.com/od/medicaladvancesissues/a/penicillin.htm?p=1>.